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## Av\_©mvgwRK Dbæb cðvm

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RwZmsN tēki fV M Kvþg Dbæbkj t`kmgþni A\_©wZK I mvgwRK AMwZ ARþbi j þŕ w b tē Z |

1960 mvj t\_þK ii " Kþi Dbæbkj t`kmgþni mrvþh" tbqv weirfænybw`© KgŕP I Kvþg Zþj aivi Rb" mvaviY cwil` cici Pviw RwZmsN Dbæb`kK tNvi Yv KþiþQ | IvþUi`kK t\_þKB fivmvg`cY© mlyg Dbæb ZjvšZ Kivi j þŕ" HK"ex Dbæb cðvtmi cðZ\_ i "Zyþivc Kiv nþqþQ | GB Dbæb cðvm cðZdwj Z nq 1969 mvþj mgvR, cMwZ I Dbæb cþþ½ t`qv mvaviY cwilþ i tNvi Yvi ga" w`þq | 1974 mvþj mvaviY cwilþ i wētkl Awætekþb tbqv Avš-RwZK A\_©wZK e"e"v MþþYi ga" w`þq mEi`kþKi GB cðvmþK Avþiv GwMþq tbqv nq | Avki`kþKi tkl I beYþqi`kþKi tMvovi w`þK gvþþli Ae"vi Dbæþb ivtōi fvgKv Le© bv Kþi A\_©wZK I mvgwRK Dbæþbi Zj bvq Avþiv evRvi gþx`wofwzi I ci\_ i "Zyþivc Kiv nq |

cðg RwZmsN Dbæb`kK (1961-1970) tkl nevi AvþMB 1970 mvþj wðZxq RwZmsN Dbæb`kþKi (1971-1980) Rb" GKw AvšRwZK Dbæb tKškj MþxZ nq | Pvi eQi ci 1974 mvþj mvaviY cwilþ` GKw bqv AvšRwZK A\_©wZK e"e"v (NIEO) cðZōv msþvš-tNvi Yv I Ri"wi KgŕP MþxZ nq | 1979 mvþj mvaviY cwilþ` ZZxq RwZmsN`kþKi (1981-1990) Rb" meŕšZ GKw AvšRwZK Dbæb KgþKškj MþxZ nq | PZL\_©RwZmsN`kK (1991-2000) MþxZ nq 1990 mvþj |

Dbæbkj t`kmgþni Dbæþbi Rb" RwZmsN cwievi mæšj Zfvte cðvm Pvj vþ"Q | KvVþgMZ mgšqmvab, gvbe mæú` Dbæb, Aciva`gb, Dbæþb wEÁvb I chþ³ i e"envi Ges cwitek msi þþbi gþZv mvgwRK\_ i "Zmæúbe KgŕP\_ þj vþK µgeaþvb fvte AMōaKvi t`qv nþ"Q | RwZmsN cðKwZK mæú` AbmÜvb I Zvi meŕaK e"envi, cwienb I thvMvþhM e"e"vi AvaybKvqb I mæcðviY, Avevmb Pwn`v cþY, bMi cwikíbv I cjx Dbæþb mi Kvi mgæþK mrvþh" Kþi\_ vþK |