

evsj v`k I RwmZmsN : mnthwmZvi wZb `kK

1974 mvtj i 17 tmtp`af evsj v`k RwmZmsN thvM`vbi ga` w`tq wetkji `ievti h_vh_ `vb Kti tbq| RwiZi KóvRZ, i³i wAZ `faxZv Avtiv A_`en ntq l`v|

AmptiB evsj v`k mekms`vq Mvbgj K KgRkj Zvi bwRi `vcb Kti Ges Gi dtj A_`wZK I mvgwRK cwil` I wbi vcEv cwil` mn RwmZmsN e`e`vi tek KtqKwU „i“ZcY`v`vb wbeWpZ nq| Zte 1979 mvtj wbi vcEv cwil` i A`vqx m`m`c` j v f wQj evsj v`tki Rb` AZ`š-Zvrchey` RwmZmsN thvM`vbi gvI Pvi eQtii gta` GKwU `f`v bZ, bexb ivtói Gifc „i“ZcY`AsM ms`vq `vb j v f BwZnv`mi GK Abb` NUbv | Zvi ci 2000-2001 mvtj wZxq evti i gZv evsj v`k wbi vcEv cwil` i m`m`c` j v f Kti |

RwmZmsNi cOZ evsj v`tki A`xkvi th DE`iviEi ep`x tctZ `v`K Zv Gi ivó`c`vbt`i fwgKv t`_tK mY`úo ntq l`v| c`vbgšy` tkL gwRei ingvb, t`c`m`WwU wRqvDi ingvb I t`c`m`WwU úmvBb tgvrv`š` Gi kv` h`_v`m`tg mvari Y cwil` i EbwI kZg Awatekb, GKv`k wetkl Awatekb I RwmZmsNi Pwj kZg ewl R`x D`hvcb Awatektb fvlY cO`vb Kti b|

t`tk MYZwšK e`e`vi cp:c`eZ`bi ci c`vbgšy` teMg Lvjt `v wRqv RwmZmsNi I ci wetkl „i“Zi Avtivc Kti b| teMg Lvjt `v wRqv mefkl 2002 mvtj i 10 tg wki w`l qK RwmZmsN mvari Y cwil` i wetkl Awatektb fvlY cO`vb Kti b| Gi AvtM wZvb 1993 I 1995 mvtj RwmZmsN mvari Y cwil` i 48Zg I 50Zg Awatektb fvlY cO`vb Kti b| G Qvov weMZ mi Kvti i mgq m`teK c`vbgšy` tkL nwmvbl mvari Y cwil` i 51Zg Awatekb Ges 2000 mvtj i mnm`ā kxl`m`šj`tb fvlY t` b|

Amki `ktKi tMvovi w`tK evsj v`tki m`teK Kt`úvUj vi GÉ AwWUi tRv`tij I mgvb MwY Lvb RwmZmsNi teW`Ae AwWUi`mi tPqvi g`vb ct` wbeWpZ nb| evsj v`tki KJbwmZK divi`K tmvenvb Gmgtq 77-RwmZ`Mvóxi tPqvi g`vb wntmte `wqZj cvj b Kivq RwmZmsN ewYR` I Dbq`b ms`v`š`-c`k`e Gt`tki c`f`ve Abf`Z nq| GKB `ktKi ga`fv`tM m`teK ivó`c`wZ Avey mvc` tPšaj`x gvbewmKvi Kwgk`bi tPqvi g`vb I ZrKvj xb ci ivó`gšy` úgvq`b i kx` tPšaj`x mvari Y cwil` i m`fvcwZi c` Aj sKZ Kti t`tki tMšie ep`x Kti b| G mgtq BDw`b`md-Gi gZv RwmZmsNi GKwU „i“ZcY`ms`vq Kvhw`b`fx cwil` i tPqvi g`vb c` j v f l wQj evsj v`tki Rb` GKwU eo mvdj` |

MZ wZb `ktK RwmZmsN KgZrci Zvi `yU t`f`t` evsj v`tki Ae`vb wetkl fite `š`i Yxq| Gt`tki B thvM` tbZt`Zj dtj RwmZmsN KZR` wPwY`Z cOq AaRZ `f`v bZ t`tki mgm`ivi cOZ w`k`p`mxi `wó AwakZi wbe`x nq| Avevi G chš-RwmZmsNi 59wU kwš`i`f`v w`gk`bi

31U#Z evsj v`k i ayAskMhYB Ktiwb, mefaK tmbv mi ei vnKvix t`k,tjvi gta" eZgvtb kxl"vrb
Ae`vb Ki#Q| Gt`tkiB EaYzb tmbv KgRZPtj : tRbvtij nvi"b-Di-ikx` I tgRi tRbvtij gnv=s
Avajn mvj vg h_vu#tg RWRqV I tgvRv=K RvZmsN kws#t`v wgtk#bi Pxd wgvj Uvix AeRvi fvi wnt#te
`wqZi cvj b Kti#b| m#c#Z evsj v`tki tgRi tRbvtij dRtj Gj vnx AvKei my vrb tdlm#KgvUvi
wnt#te wbtqvM j vf Kti#Qb|

evsj v`tki c#Z wek#s`vi th Av`v Ae`vnZ i#qt#Q m#v#c#ZK eQi ,tj v#Z tek KtqKwU bZb t`t#I Gi
mvdj` t`#K Zv my`u#| Gt`tkiB wePvicwZ wU.GBP.Lvb i"qvUvi Rb` Aciva m#u#KZ U#Bejvtj i
m`m#c` j vf Kti#Qb| RvZms#N evsj v`tki eZgvtb `vqx c#Zwba W: Bd#ZLvi Avntg` tP#ajx
RvZmsN ZZxq KwguUi Aarb Z` KwguUi mfvcwZi `wqZi cvj b Ki#Qb| evsj v`tki mvj gv Lvb bvi xi
c#Z `elg` wetj vc ms#v#s`w#Ww KwguUi tPqvi cvm#bi c` Aj sKZ Kti#Qb| RvZms#N evsj v`tki
m#teK `vqx c#Zwba Av#bvqi Dj Kwig tP#ajx eZgvtb RvZms#N AvUvi t#t#Uvix tRbvtij c`gh# vq
Awdm di w` LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS-Gi nvB w#t#Rb#UwUf wnt#te Kg#Z Av#Qb| AwZ m#c#Z
wek#s`vi ms`v#i i`t#I evsj v`tki fvgKv, wekl Kti A`#wZK I mvgwRK cwI t`i mnvqK
ms`v,tjvi ch#j vPbvi e`vcv#i tbZZ# vb, wekl f#te c#ks#mZ n#qt#Q| Avevi, wZgi -wjt`-RvZmsN
wgtk#bi c#v#b mvgwi K wj qv#Rv Awdmvi c#t` t#t#Uvix -tRbvtij KZ# we#MwQvi ti RvKj nvq`v#i
wbtqvM| evsj v`tki c#Z RvZms#Ni Av`viB eintc#Kv|

evsj v`k -RvZmsN m#u#K# GKwU AZ`S- ,i"ZcY#w`K ntjv Dbq#bi Rb` Dftqi Askx`wi Zi|
RvZms#Ni eu ms`v I wekl wqZ GtRwYi m#t# evsj v`tki mw#qfv#te m#wk#Zv i#qt#Q Ges Gt`i
A#b#KiB Kv#be#x cwI t` evsj v`k GKw#Kevi wbe#PZ n#qt#Q| Acic#t# evsj v`tki Gme ms`v
I GtRwYi wgtk#b i#qt#Q| c#Kí cix#v, Aw_# I Kwimix mnvqZv`vb I cigk#v#bi gva`tg Giv
evsj v`tki Dbq#b gj`evb Ae`vb h#M#q hv#Q| BDGbwWic ev RvZmsN Dbq#b Kg#wP w#R D#`v#M
Ges RvZmsN e`e`vi mg#qKvix wnt#te ,i"ZcY#fvgKv cvj b Ki#Q|

GK K_vq, RvZms#N evsj v`tki thwM`vb A#bKLw#b mv_# n#qt#Q - t`tki f#vewZ#D#aj n#qt#Q| wK#
thwM`v#bi wZb`kK c#w#Dcj #t# AvZ#Zw#i tKvb AeKv#b| RvZ#K GLbI A#bK`# GwM#q wbtq
th#Z nte|